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<u>Claims</u>

- 1. Method of preparing a composition comprising mixing a silica sol having an S-value from about 5 to about 50 % and a mineral acid.
- 5 2. Method according to claim 1, wherein the S-value is from about 8 to about 40 %.
 - 3. Method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the S-value is from about 12 to about 35 %.
- 4. Method according to any of claims 1-3, wherein the silica sol has a specific
 10 surface area from about 400 to about 1200 m²/g.
 - 5. Method according to any of claims 1-4, wherein the silica sol has a specific surface area from about 500 to about 1000 m²/g.
 - 6. Method according to any of claims 1-5, wherein the silica sol has a specific surface area from about 600 to about 900 $\rm m^2/g$.
- 7. Method according to any of claims 1-6, wherein the mineral acid is sulphuric acid.
 - 8. Method according to any of claims 1-6, wherein the mineral acid is hydrochloric acid, nitric acid, phosphoric acid, and mixtures thereof.
- 9. Method according to any of claims 1-8, wherein orthophosphoric acid and/or 20 sodium sulphate is further added.
 - 10. Method according to any of claims 1-9, wherein the weight ratio of silica to mineral acid is from about 1:100 to about 25:100.
 - 11. Method of producing a battery comprising providing a composition according to any of claims 1-10.
 - Composition obtainable by the method according to any of claims 1-10.
 - 13. Composition comprising a network of silica particles and mineral acid, wherein the silica particles have a particle size of from about 2 to about 7 nm.
 - 14. Composition according to claim 11 or 12, wherein the weight ratio of silica to mineral acid is from about 1:100 to about 25:100.
- 30 15. Use of a composition according to any of claims 11-13 as a gelled electrolyte in a battery.